

## PREDGOVOR

I ako su se događaji iz Drugog svjetskog rata zbili prije 80 godina i danas je ta tematika aktuelna i pobuđuje pažnju historijske nauke. Na to ukazuje i činjenica da je u skorije vrijeme provedeno nekoliko zahtjevnih istraživanja, koja su rezultirala značajnim historijskim publikacijama. U povodu 80. godina od početka Drugog svjetskog rata, Centar za istraživanje moderne i savremene historije Tuzla je organizirao Međunarodnu naučnu konferenciju posvećenu ovoj tematici. Rezultati navedene Konferencije čine osnovni sadržaj ovoga 8 (osmog) po redu časopisa *Historijski pogledi*. Smatramo da je pred čitaoce jedno zanimljivo i sadržajno štivo od 17 članaka, nekoliko prikaza i izvještaja.

Osim tematike vezane za Drugi svjetski rat u ovom broju časopisa u nekoliko radova zastupljena je zanimljiva historijska tematika vezana za ranije periode bosanskohercegovačke prošlosti. Upravo časopis počinje sa iznimno važnim prilogom vezanim za iseljavanje kršćana iz Bosanskog ejaleta u vremenu i neposredno nakon Velikog Bečkog rata (1683-1718), u kojem su na osnovu izvora prvoga reda doneseni detaljni podaci o procesu i načinu samog iseljavanja, te broju i mjestima u kojima je naseljeno kršćansko stanovništvo iz Bosanskog ejaleta u navedenom vremenu. U posebnom radu su iznesene veoma važne činjenice vezane za sudbini bosanskohercegovačkih muhadžira u Sandžaku u vremenu (1878-1912). Ukazano je na uzroke i posljedice tih migracija po bosanskohercegovačko društvo, te predočena surova sudbina koja je pratila bosanskohercegovačke muhadžire u sandžaku. Zanimljiv istraživački sadržaj odnosi se na umjetnost i tipologiju ženskih nišana sjeverne i sjeveroistočne Crne Gore.

Tematika Drugog svjetskog rata otvorena je zanimljivim i za bosanskohercegovačku historiografiju novim sadržajem vezanim za egzistiranje muslimanske zajednice u Mađarskoj (1920-1945). U samom radu, na osnovu validne historiografske osnove doneseni su dragocijeni podaci o naznačenoj temi. I rad o ulozi Italije u junskom ustanku 1941. godine na području Hercegovine, donosi nam jedno novo gledište na ovaj period Drugog svjetskog rata na području ove regije. Stajališta u radu su rezultat konsultovanja brojne relevantne literature i novih historijskih izvora prvoga reda. Zanimljivi historijski sadržaji vezani za Drugi svjetski rat prezentovani su i drugim radovima, tretirajući raznovrsnu tematiku nacionalne i regionalne provenijencije. Da i nakon 80. godina od početka Drugog svjetskog rata postoje brojna otvorena pitanja i različito gledanje ovog perioda prošlosti. Pokušaj revizionističkog sagledavanja i zloupotreba historije, ukazuje rad vezan za revizionističke poduhvate od strane bugarske historiografije prema događajima iz ovog perioda prošlosti Sjeverne Makedonije. O položaju Albanaca na Balkanu tokom Drugog svjetskog rata veoma zanimljivo piše kolegistica iz Bugarske, pri čemu se iznose nova i objektivna stajališta o ovoj historijskoj tematici. Temeljiti i sadržajan pravno-historijski osvrt dat je na temu: Genocid(i) u Drugom svjetskom ratu-ka

Konvenciji o genocidu (ishodišta, definiranja, procesuiranja), pri čemu je ukazano na posljedičnost počinjenih zločina, njihovo sankcioniranje te je povučena paralela zločina počinjenih u Drugom svjetskom ratu sa zločinima i genocidom počinjenim nad Bošnjacima Srebrenice 1995. godine. Zanimljivo je tretirana tematika vezana za zločine i stradanja stanovništva na širem području Tuzle u Drugom svjetskom ratu. Kroz poseban historijski sadržaj predstavljen je boravak 18. Hrvatske NOU brigade u Posavini u proljeće 1944. godini. U posebnom sadržaju data su promišljanja vezana za djelovanje i uticaj jugoslovenskih komunista u ovom važnom historijskom periodu. Jedan rad književno-historijskog sadržaja vezan je za osvrt na muslimansku književnost koja je nastajala u vrijeme uspostave vlasti i egzistiranja NDH.

Nekoliko radova u ovom broju časopisa *Historijski pogledi*, odnose se na noviju bosanskohercegovačku prošlost. Tako je veoma detaljno, sa puno zanimljivosti, korištenjem historijskih izvora koji se odnose na presretnute telefonske razgovore između srpskih političara u vremenu 1991-1992. godine, tretirana važna tematika iz ovog perioda bosanskohercegovačke prošlosti. U posebnom radu na zanimljiv, veoma analitičan način, prezentovana je tematika koja se odnosi na stavove srpskih političara o jeziku u Bosni i Hercegovini u vremenu od 1991-1995. godina itd.

U ovom broju časopisa *Historijski pogledi* predstavljena su i približena naučnoj javnosti dva važna historiografska sadržaja: *Osmanski vojni pohod na Crnu Goru 1876-1878.* i *Ubijeni i protjerani: Promjena u etničkoj strukturi stanovništva Bosanskog podrinja od 1991. do 2013. godine pod uticajem rata protiv Bosne i Hercegovine.* Riječ je o dva naučno-istraživačka projekta koja se odnose na iznimno važnu historijsku tematiku bosanskohercegovačke i prošlosti okruženja.

Ovaj broj časopisa je obogaćen i sa dva izvještaja, jedan se odnosi na okrugli sto *Tuzlanska Kapija – ubijanje mladosti 1995. Nekažnjeni ratni zločin,* a drugi *Heroine odbrane Bosne i Hercegovine,* te izvještajem koji se odnosi na Aktivnosti Centra za istraživanje moderne i savremene historije u 2021. godini.

Držimo, da prezentovani sadržaji u časopisu *Historijski pogledi* br. 8. daju osvrt na važnu historijsku tematiku vezanu za Drugi svjetski rat, da su u dobroj mjeri inovativni, zasnovani na bogatoj historiografskoj osnovi te predstavljaju značajan doprinos historijskoj nauci u Bosni i Hercegovini.

Stoga očekujemo da će i ovaj broj časopisa pobuditi interes, prije svega historijske, ali i šire javnosti. Za ovakvu strukturu časopisa *Historijski pogledi* br. 8. zahvalnost dugujemo autorima priloga, kao i uredništvu časopisa.

Zahvaljujemo se svim autorima radova, saradnicima, kolegama, prijateljima i donatorima koji su zaslužni za štampanje osmog broja *Historijskih pogleda.* Pozivamo kolege historičare, te naučnike i stručnjake iz srodnih nauka na saradnju, da svojim člancima iz moderne i savremene historije daju doprinos izlaženju narednih brojeva časopisa *Historijski pogledi.*

*Uredništvo*

## FOREWORD

Even if the events of the Second World War took place 80 years ago, the topic is still relevant today and attracts the attention of historical science. This is also indicated by the fact that several demanding researches have recently been conducted, which resulted in significant historical publications. On the occasion of the 80th anniversary of the beginning of the Second World War, the Center for Research of Modern and Contemporary History Tuzla organized an International Scientific Conference dedicated to this topic. The results of the aforementioned Conference form the basic content of this 8th (eighth) journal of *Historical Views*. We believe that the readers have an interesting and meaningful reading of about 17 articles, several presentations and reports.

In addition to topics related to the Second World War, several articles in this issue of the journal present interesting historical topics related to the earlier periods of Bosnia and Herzegovina's past. The journal begins with an extremely important contribution related to the emigration of Christians from the Bosnian ejalet in the period and immediately after the Great Vienna War (1683-1718), in which, based on first-order sources, detailed data on the process and the beginning of the emigration itself, as well as the number and places which were inhabited by the Christian population from the Bosnian Eyalet in the mentioned time. In a special paper, very important facts related to the fate of Bosnian immigrants in Sandžak during the period (1878-1912) were presented. The causes and consequences of these migrations for the Bosnian society were pointed out, and the cruel fate that followed the Bosnian muhajirs in Sandžak was presented. Interesting research content refers to the art and typology of women's sights in northern and northeastern Montenegro.

The theme of the Second World War was opened up with new content related to the existence of the Muslim community in Hungary (1920-1945) which is interesting for Bosnian historiography. In the paper itself, based on a valid historiographical basis, valuable data on the indicated topic were brought. And the work on the role of Italy in the June uprising of 1941 in the territory of Herzegovina, brings us a new point of view on this period of the Second World War in the territory of this region. The positions in the paper are the result of consulting numerous relevant literature and new historical sources of the first order. Interesting historical content related to the Second World War was also presented in other papers, treating various topics of national and regional provenance. Yes, even after 80 years since the beginning of the Second World War, there are many open questions and different views of this period of the past. An attempt at revisionist perception and abuse of history is indicated by the work related to revisionist endeavors by Bulgarian historiography according to the events of this period of the past of North Macedonia. A colleague from Bulgaria writes very interestingly about the position of Albanians in the

Balkans during the Second World War, presenting new and objective viewpoints on this historical topic. A thorough and comprehensive legal-historical review was given on the topic: Genocide(s) in the Second World War - according to the Convention on Genocide (origins, definitions, prosecutions), where the consequences of the crimes committed, their sanctions were pointed out, and a parallel was drawn with the crimes committed in the Second World War with the crimes and genocide committed against the Bosniaks of Srebrenica in 1995. The topic related to the crimes and suffering of the population in the wider area of Tuzla during the Second World War is interestingly treated. Through special historical content, the stay of the 18th Croatian NOU Brigade in Posavina in the spring of 1944 is presented. In a special content, there are reflections related to the activity and influence of the Yugoslav communists in this important historical period. One work with a literary-historical content is related to a review of Muslim literature that was created at the time of the establishment of the government and the existence of the NDH.

Several articles in this issue of the journal *Historical Views* refer to the recent past of Bosnia and Herzegovina. It is very detailed, with a lot of interest, using historical sources related to intercepted telephone conversations between Serbian politicians in 1991-1992. year, treated an important topic from this period of Bosnia and Herzegovina's past. In a special paper, in an interesting, very analytical way, the topic related to the attitudes of Serbian politicians about the language in Bosnia and Herzegovina in the period from 1991-1995 was presented. years etc.

In this issue of the journal *Historical Views*, two important historiographic contents are presented and brought to the attention of the scientific public: *The Ottoman military campaign in Montenegro 1876-1878*. and *Killed and Expelled: Changes in the Ethnic Structure of the Population of the Bosnian Podrinje from 1991 to 2013 Under the Influence of the War Against Bosnia and Herzegovina*. These are two scientific-research projects related to extremely important historical topics of Bosnia and Herzegovina and the past environment.

This issue of the journal is enriched with two reports, one related to the round table *Tuzla Gate - killing of youth in 1995. An unpunished war crime*, and the other *Heroines of the Defense of Bosnia and Herzegovina*, and a report related to the *Activities of the Center for the Research of Modern and Contemporary History in in 2021*.

We believe that the contents presented in the journal *Historical Views* no. 8. give an overview of an important historical topic related to the Second World War, that they are innovative to a good extent, based on a rich historiographical basis and represent a significant contribution to historical science in Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Therefore, we expect that this issue of the journal will arouse the interest of the historical public as well as the general public. For this kind of

structure of the journal *Historical Views* no. 8. We owe thanks to the authors of the contributions, as well as to the editorial staff of the journal.

We thank all the authors, contributors, colleagues, friends and donors who are credited with printing the eight issue of *Historical Views*. We invite fellow historians, as well as scientists and experts from related sciences to cooperate, to contribute their articles from modern and contemporary history to the publication of the next issues of the journal *Historical Views*.

***Editorial Board***